### **Model Paper-1**

### Hi-Tech Institute of Engineering & Technology

### **B.C.A.** Examination

## (Semester-1<sup>st</sup>) Odd Semester

# Programming Principles and Algorithm (BCA-102)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 75

Faculty Name: Ms. Richa Verma

**Note:** Attempt questions from all sections as per instructions.

#### Section - A

**Note:** Attempt all questions.

 $5 \times 3 = 15$ 

- 1. Define Recursion. Explain with the help of example?
- 2. What is Algorithm? Explain with example?
- 3. What do you mean by primitive and Non primitive data types?
- 4. What do you understand by C tokens?
- 5. What is preprocessor directives?

### Section - B

**Note:** Attempt any two questions.

 $2 \times 7.5 = 15$ 

- 6. Distinguish between the call by value and call by reference with the help of suitable example.
- 7. Write a program in C whether the given number is Prime or not.
- 8. What is Function? Explain function definition with suitable example.

### Section - C

**Note:** Attempt any three questions.

 $3 \times 15 = 45$ 

- 9. Write a short note on
  - a) Loops in C
  - b) If statement
  - c) Higher level language
  - d) Compiler
  - e) Preprocessor Directives
- 10. Write a C program to check whether the given number is Armstrong or not.
- 11. Write a C program to calculate factorial of a number.
- 12. Discuss the following problem solving techniques:
  - 1) Trail and Error
- 2) Divide and Conquer
- 13. Explain any three controls structures in C with proper syntax and examples.