

*Time: 3 Hours*

*Total Marks: 100*

**Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**

**SECTION-A**

**1. Attempt all question in brief.**

**2x 10 = 20**

| Q. No | Question                                                                 | Marks | CO |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| a.    | What is YACC? Discuss about it.                                          | 2     | 1  |
| b.    | Design a DFA for the following regular expression:<br>(x+y)*xyy          | 2     | 1  |
| c.    | State the problems associated with the top-down parsing.                 | 2     | 2  |
| d.    | Discuss about Shift reducing parsing.                                    | 2     | 2  |
| e.    | Find the postfix notation for the following expression:<br>(a+b+c)*(c+q) | 2     | 3  |
| f.    | What is syntax directed translation (SDT) scheme for case statement?     | 2     | 3  |
| g.    | Write short note on Activation record.                                   | 2     | 4  |
| h.    | Discuss about has table.                                                 | 2     | 4  |
| i.    | What is an ambiguous grammar? Give example.                              | 2     | 1  |
| j.    | What is induction variable?                                              | 2     | 5  |

**SECTION-B**

**2. Attempt any Three of the following:**

**10x3 =30**

| Q. No | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Marks | CO |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| a.    | Construct the LALR parsing table for the given grammar<br>$S \rightarrow BB$<br>$B \rightarrow aB/b$                                                                                                                                                                 | 10    | 2  |
| b.    | Construct the minimized DFA for the regular expression.<br>(0+1)*(0+1)10                                                                                                                                                                                             | 10    | 1  |
| c.    | Eliminate the left recursion from the following grammar<br>$S \rightarrow AB,$ $A \rightarrow BS   b,$ $B \rightarrow SA   a$                                                                                                                                        | 10    | 2  |
| d.    | Generate three address code for the following code:<br>switch a + b<br>{<br>case 1: x = x + 1<br>case 2: y = y + 2<br>case 3 : z = z + 3<br>default: c = c -1<br>}                                                                                                   | 10    | 3  |
| e.    | Explain non-recursive predictive parsing. Consider the following grammar and construct the predictive parsing. Table<br>$E \rightarrow TE'$<br>$E' \rightarrow +TE'   \epsilon$<br>$T \rightarrow FT'$<br>$T' \rightarrow *FT'   \epsilon$<br>$F \rightarrow F* a b$ | 10    | 2  |

**SECTION-C**

**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**10x1 = 10**

| Q.No | Question                                                                                                                                                                                    | Marks | CO |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| a.   | How DAG is different from syntax tree? Construct the DAG for the following basic blocks.<br>a := b + c<br>b := b - d<br>c := c + d<br>e := b + c<br>Also explain the key application of DAG | 10    | 2  |
| b.   | Explain the various parameter passing mechanisms of a high level language.                                                                                                                  | 10    | 2  |

**4. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**1x10 = 10**

| Q. No | Question                                                                                                                                               | Marks | CO |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| a.    | i) Check whether given grammar is ambiguous or not. If ambiguous then convert it into unambiguous grammar:<br>$E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid id$ | 5     | 2  |
|       | ii) Discuss about cross compiler                                                                                                                       | 5     | 1  |
| b.    | Define syntax directed translation. Construct an annotated parse tree for the expression $(4 * 7 + 1) * 2$ , using the simple desk calculator grammar. | 10    | 3  |

**5. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**1x10 = 10**

| Q.No | Question                                                                                                       | Marks | CO |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| a.   | Write short notes on:<br>i) Global data flow analysis<br>ii) Loop unrolling<br>iii) Loop Jamming               | 10    | 5  |
| b.   | Distinguish between static scope and dynamic scope. Briefly explain access to non-local names in static scope. | 10    | 2  |

**6. Attempt any one part of the following**

| Q.No | Question                                                                                                                                                                                     | Marks | CO |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| a.   | Write quadruple, triple and indirect triples for following expression:<br>$a = b * - c + b * - c$                                                                                            | 10    | 3  |
| b.   | Test whether the grammar is LL(1) or not, and construct parsing table for it.<br>$S \rightarrow 1AB \mid \epsilon$<br>$A \rightarrow 1AC \mid 0C$<br>$B \rightarrow 0S$<br>$C \rightarrow 1$ | 10    | 2  |

7. Attempt any one part of the following

| <b>Q.No</b> | <b>Question</b>                                                                                                         | <b>Marks</b> | <b>CO</b> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| <b>a.</b>   | Explain in detail the error recovery process in operator precedence parsing method.                                     | <b>10</b>    | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>b.</b>   | Explain what constitute a loop in flow graph and how will you do loop optimizations in code optimization of a compiler. | <b>10</b>    | <b>5</b>  |