| Hi-Tech Institute of Engineering \& Technology |  |
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| DEPARTMENT OFAPPLIED SCIENCE |  |
| 2nd MODEL PAPER, ODD SEMESTER-2023-24, |  |
| Semester:1st | Course/Branch:B.Tech |
| Subject Code:BEC 101 | Subject Name: FUNDAMENTALS OF <br> ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING |
| Faculty Name: Ms. Jyoshita | Total Marks: 70 |
| Time: 3: 00 Hours |  |

Note: Attempt all Sections. If you require any missing data, then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

2X7=14

| Q No. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{a .}$ | Define pinch -off voltage for JEFT. | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| b. | Why varactor diode is called varicap? Explain. | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| c. | Explain voltage follower circuit using op-pam.. | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| d. | Convert ( 67) ${ }_{10}$ into octal.. | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| e. | State the basic difference between Bluetooth and wi-fi technology | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| f. | Draw the V-I characteristics of an ideal diode in forward and reverse <br> bias conditions. | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| g. | Calculate the transmission efficiency if the modulation factor is 0.5. | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:
$7 \mathrm{X} 3=21$

| Q No. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{a .}$ | Determine the value of the ripple factor for a half wave rectifier and a full <br> wave rectifier. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| b. | Describe the construction of a non polar junction transistor . Draw well <br> labeled input and output characteristics of a npn transistor in Common <br> Emitter configuration.. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| c. | With the help of a neat diagram, explain the working of op-pam as a <br> differentiator.. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| d. | i. Subtract using 1's complement $:(10111)_{2}-(11011)_{2}$ <br> ii. Find the base x if $(134)_{x}=(245)_{8}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| e. | Explain satellite and Radar syste using proper block diagram | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

7X1=7

| Q No. | Question | Marks | C0 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Explain Amplitude modulation. Derive the expression for the total power <br> radiated by the modulated signal. Also calculate modulation efficiency | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| b. | Define voltage multiplier. Draw the circuit and explain the working of <br> voltage tripler and Quadrupler circuit. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

7X1= 7

| Q No. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| a. | An audio frequency signal $10 \sin 6 \pi^{*} 400 \mathrm{t}$ is used to amplitude <br> modulate a carrier of 25 $\sin 4 \pi^{*} 10^{5}$ t. Calculate <br> i. Modulation index | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
|  | ii. Amplitude of each side band <br> iii. Bandwidth <br> iv. Transmission efficiency | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| b. | AM radio transmitter radiates 6KW power when modulation <br> percentage is 70\%. Determie the carrier power. |  |  |

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

7X1= 7

| Q No. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Explain the working of op-pam as a integrator and derive its output <br> operation. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| b. | Draw a neat circuit diagram of bridge rectifier and explain its operation with <br> output waveform. Derive the average value of current and voltage.. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

7X1= 7

| Q No. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Simplify the following Boolean expression using k-map: <br>  <br>  <br> F $(A, B, C, D)=\pi(1,2,4,6,7,8,13)+d(3,9,14,15)$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| b. | Implement XOR and EX-OR Gates using NAND and NOR Gates | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

7X1=7

| Q No. | Question | Marks | C0 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Explain elements of a communication system along with its block <br> diagram. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| b. | Differentiate between CDMA and GSM.. | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |

